**Present Perfect Simple (Predsedanjik)**

**Razlaga:** Preden lahko sami tvorite povedi, je potrebno razumeti tvorbo predsedanjika:

**+** Osebek + HAVE / HAS + glagol s končnico –ED (pravilni glagol) ali pretekli deležnik (3. oblika nepravilnega glagola) **!!!** Have ali has sta lahko tudi okrajšana: have ('ve) ali has ('s).

**Example:** Npr.: Nicoletta has made the beds. = Nicoletta's made the beds.  **or**

I have just finished packing. = I've just finished packing.

**? and -** Tudi v nikalni ali vprašalni povedi končnica –ed oz. 3. obl. nepr. glagola ostane.

**Example:**

**-** She hasn't ironed the shirts yet. (nikalna poved) **or**  I haven't had time. (nikalna poved)

**?** Have you made the beds yet? – Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. (vprašalna poved + kratek odgovor) ***or*** Has she cleaned the bathroom yet? – Yes, she has. /No, she hasn't. (vprašalna poved + kratek odgovor)

Naslednji časovni izrazi, ki so značilni za Present Perfect:

still (še vedno), already (že), yet (ne še, že?) ter just (pravkar), never, recently (v zadnjem času), for, since (od).

1. **Ker slovenščina tega časa nima, nam je včasih najtežje razumljiv. Je nakakšna mešanica preteklosti in sedanjosti – npr.: nekaj se je zgodilo pred kratkim (ne veš točno kdaj), sedaj pa vidiš posledico ali rezultat tega dejanja.**

Example: I have recently studied a lot. V zadnjem času sem se veliko učil.

1. **Uporablja se tudi takrat, kadar je pomembno dejanje , ne pa čas.**

Example: I have already been to London. (Jaz sem že bil v Londonu.)

**Exercises:**

1. **Write the past participles of the given verbs! Naslednjim glagolom pripiši pretekli deležnik!**

Teach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ try \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Make Present Perfect Simple. Tvori predsedanjik.**
2. I (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Australia before.
3. You (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mexico before.
4. We (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Canada before.
5. They (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ China before.
6. He (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africa before
7. She (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ India before.
8. It (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe before.
9. **Make Present Perfect Simple. Tvori predsedanjik.**
10. Our company (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Please answer the door.
11. The ice on the sidewalk (melt) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I think the sun is out today.
12. The McMillans (prepare) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of food for the party. It looks delicious.
13. Tony’s flight from New Jersey (land) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. We should see him any minute.
14. The bank officers (suggest) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the meeting be scheduled for Wednesday morning. I will try to locate a conference room.
15. Sparky (taste) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his new dog food, and he seems to like it.
16. The police (arrest) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two men for the robbery. It is time to question them.
17. The medicine (cure) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ William’s illness. It seems miraculous.
18. **Make negative and interrogative questions! Tvori nikalne in vprašalne povedi!**
19. +She has left the city.

-

?

1. +They have spoken to each other.

-

?

1. +I have done all the work.

-

?

1. +We have travelled the world.

-

?

1. +James has been my friend for years.

-

?

1. **Put in the adverbs of time! Vstavi na primerno mesto v povedi prislove časa.**
2. James has done anything like that. (never)
3. Tory and Tina have arrived. (just)
4. Have you done all of the homework? (yet)
5. My days have become very long. (recently)
6. I have had this car 2013. (since)
7. James has lived here a long time. (for)